**Chapter 1 Essay Quiz**

1. Describe how and why the sounds made by whales and birds can be considered music? Use one or more of the five propositions from the chapter to support your answer.
2. If an authority figure, such as the government, declares a recording or performance to be “not music,” should it still be considered a piece of music? Why or why not?
3. How can a Western person’s ethnocentrism affect their perception and definition of music? How could someone from another culture also be impacted by ethnocentrism?